



AR/VR APPLICATIONS IN GEOLOGY AND MINING ENGINEERING

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National Office
Erasmus+UA
erasmusplus.org.ua

We are on the eve of a great digital transformation....



EXTENDED REALITY



Real Life

Physical
Environment
Around Us



AR

Real-world
environment with
superimposed digital
objects



MR

Real-world
environment with
superimposed
interactive digital
objects

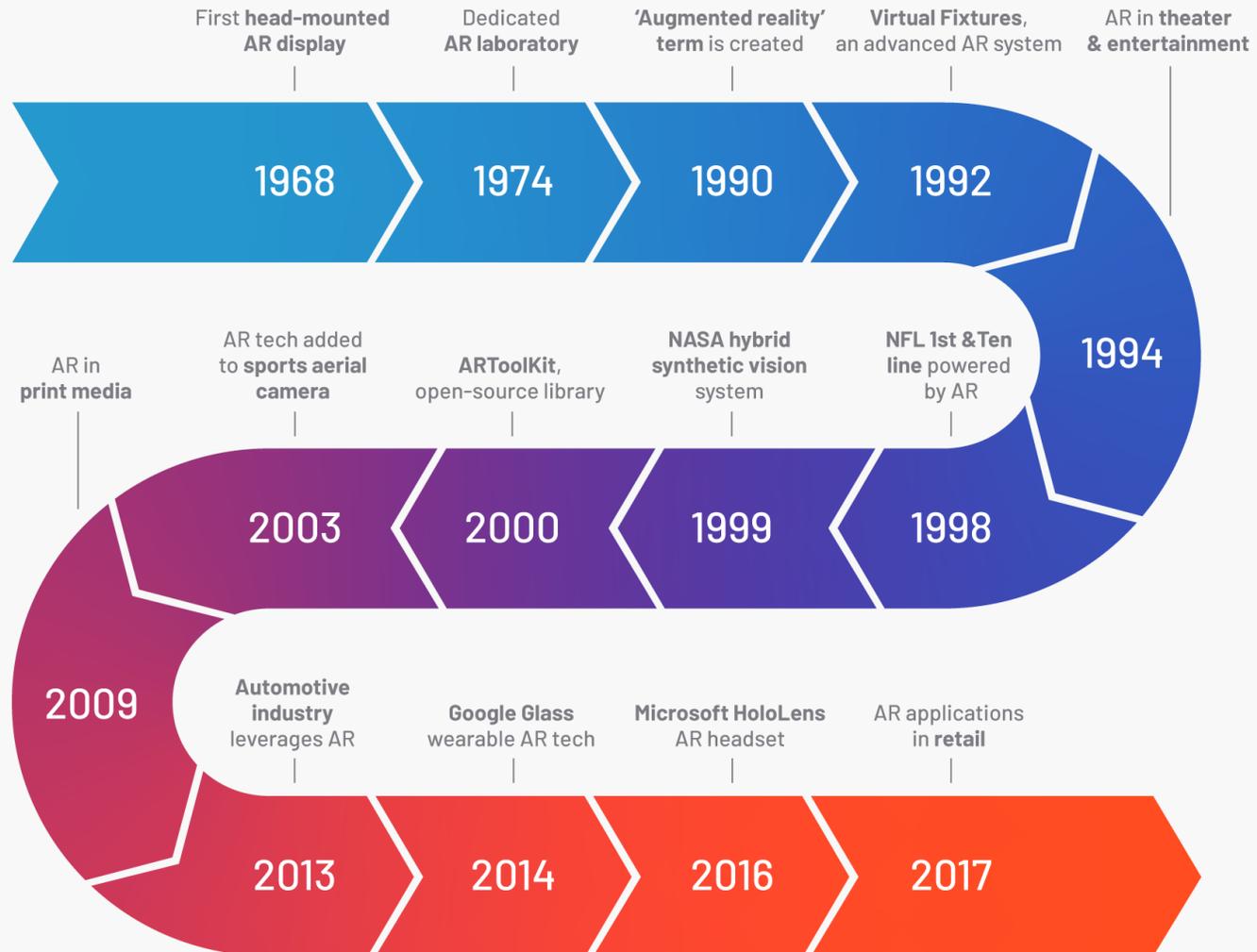


VR

Completely
digital
environment



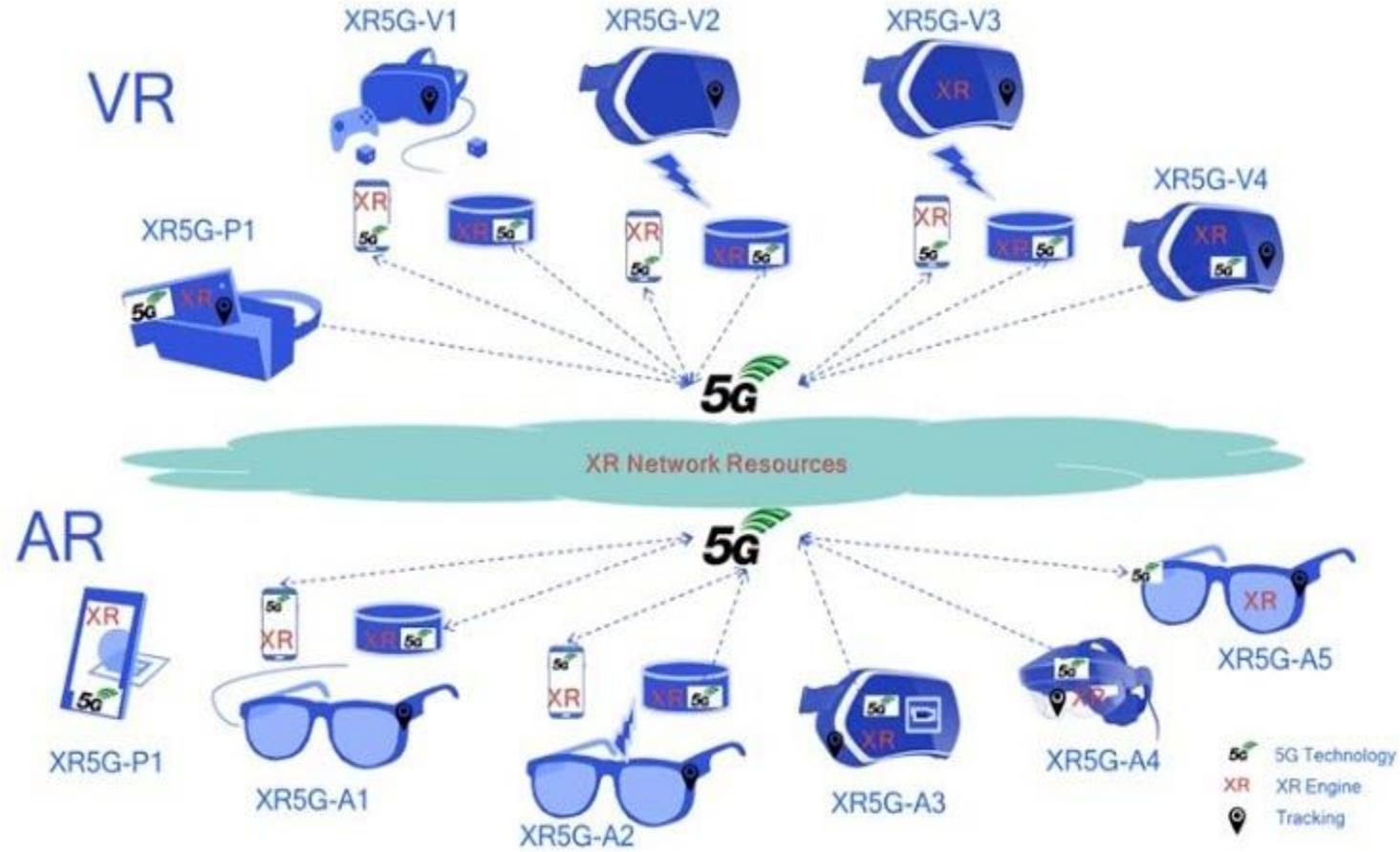
History of Augmented Reality



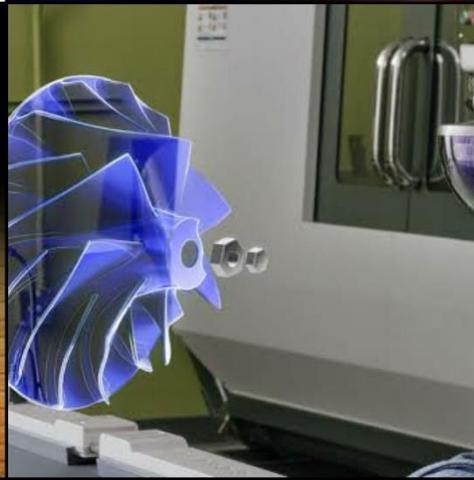
XR Devices and Form Factors

Release 16

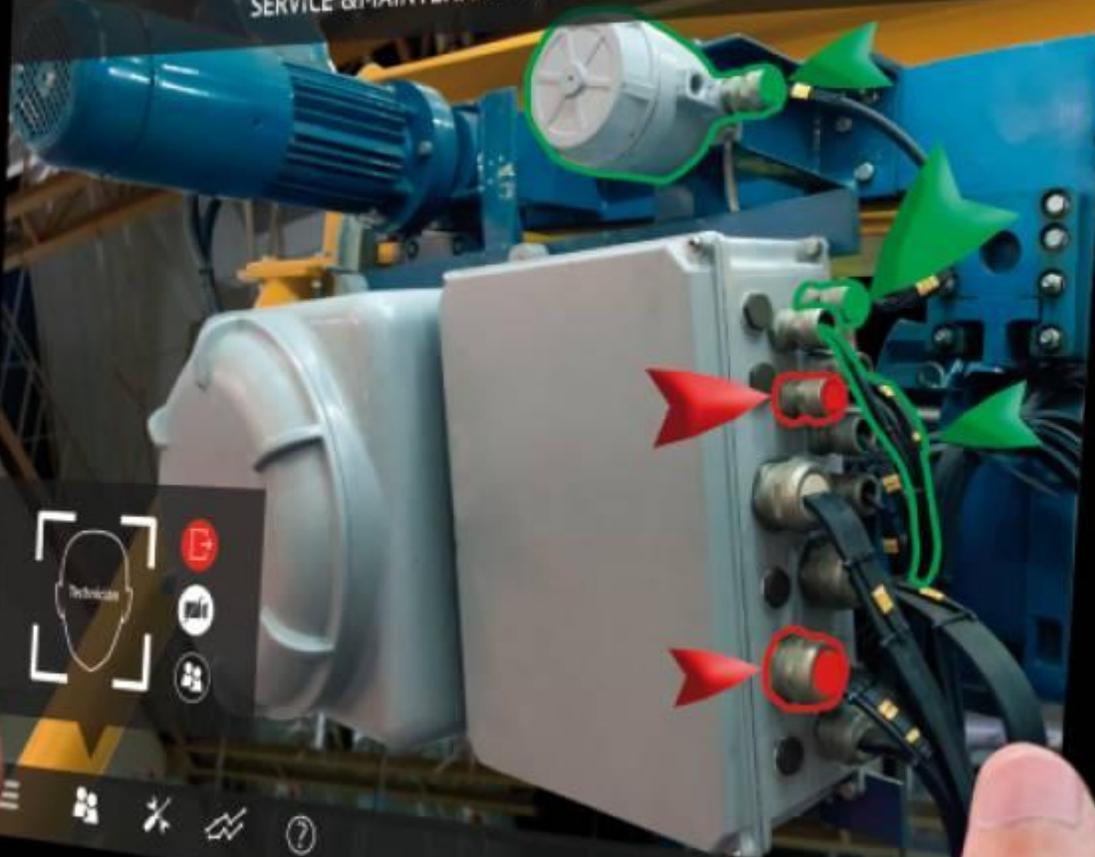
3GPP TR 26.928 V1.3.0 (2020-02)



Some of the applications...

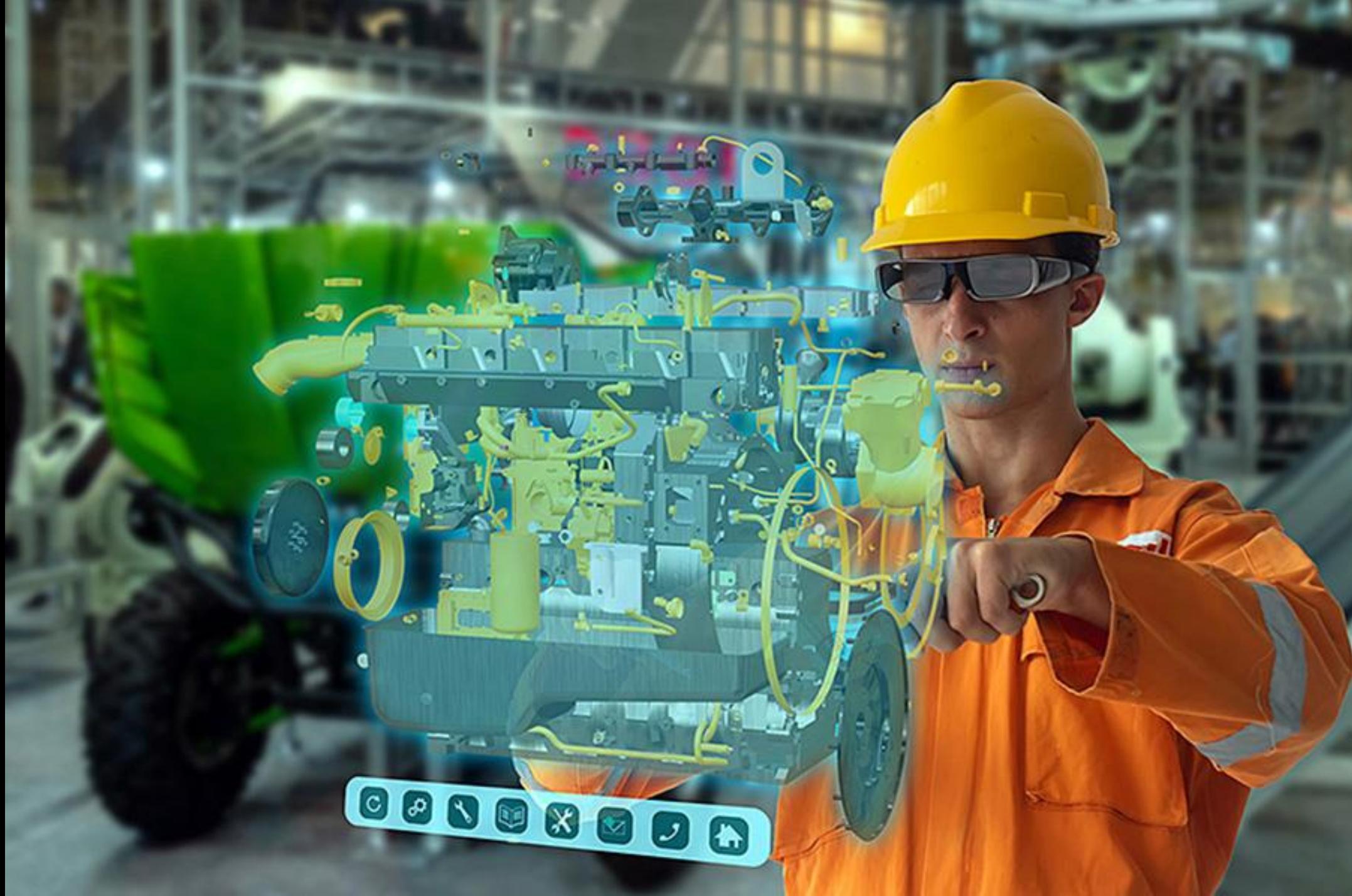


SERVICE & MAINTENANCE AUGMENTED REALITY



A user profile icon labeled "Technician" with a red "E" icon, indicating a specific user or role within the AR application.

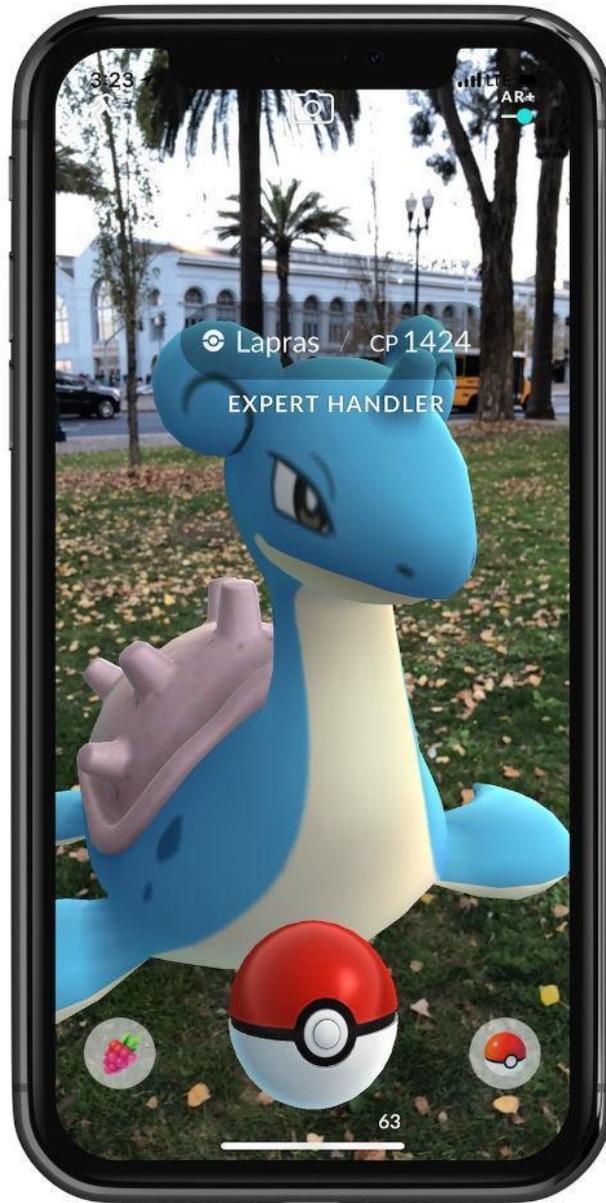
A set of navigation icons including a menu icon, a scissors icon, a refresh icon, and a help icon, located at the bottom of the tablet screen.



CURATE

by Sotheby's International Realty







ONCE UPON A TIME there were four little Rabbits, and their names were —

Flopsy,
Mopsy,
Cotton-tail,
and Peter.

They lived with their Mother in a sand-bank, underneath the root of a very big tree.

BOOK (READ MODE)
READ AND LISTEN



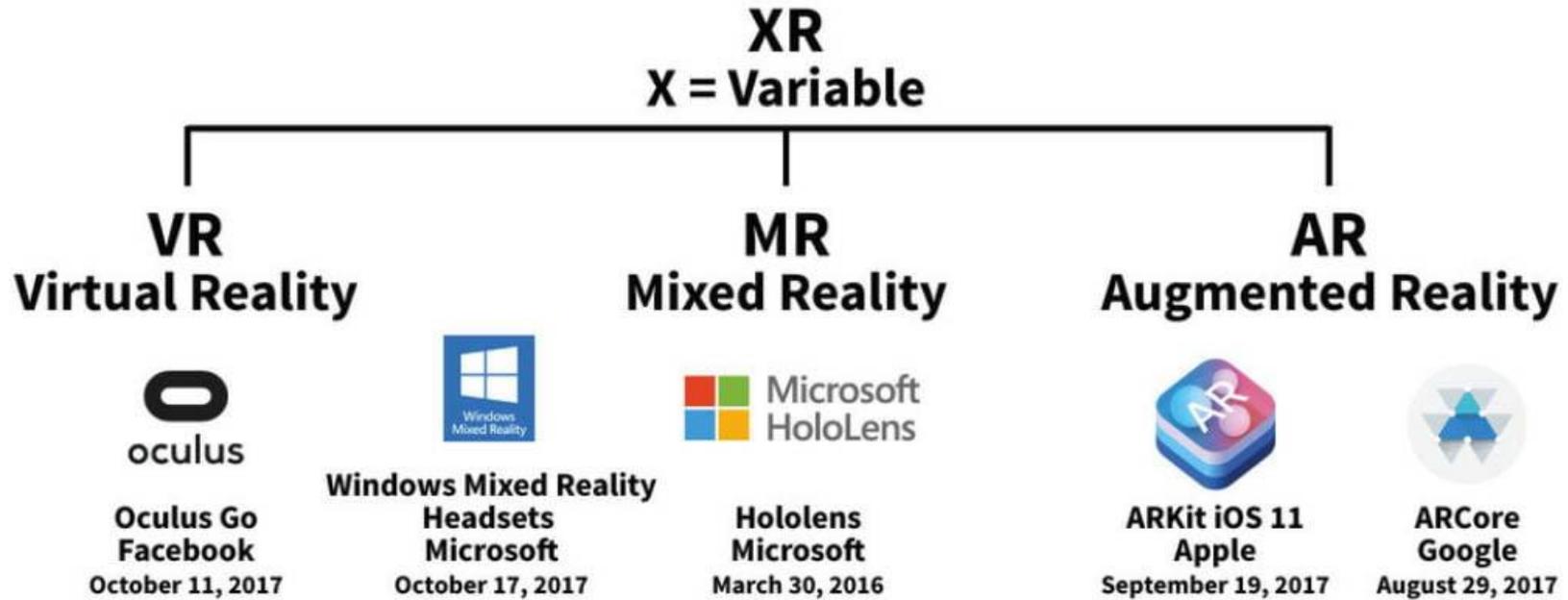
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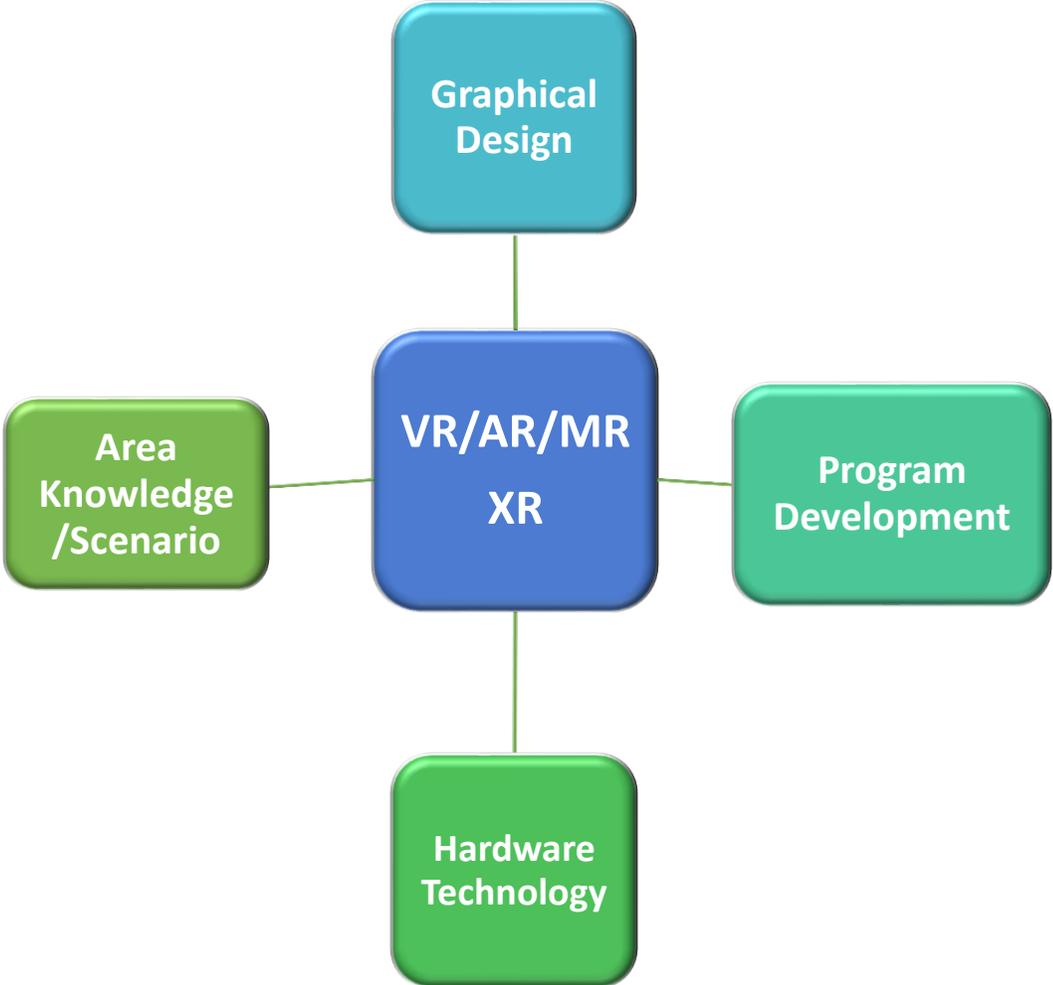


Headsets Smart Glasses Mobile Devices



also Amazon, Adobe, etc...

Interdisciplinary



Components

Graphical Design

- AUTOCAD
- MAYA
- 3D STUDIO MAX
- BLENDER
- 4DCINEMA
- PHOTOSHOP
- Pix4D
(Photogrammetry)

PLATFORM/ENGINE

- UNITY
- UNREAL ENGINE

AR ENGINE

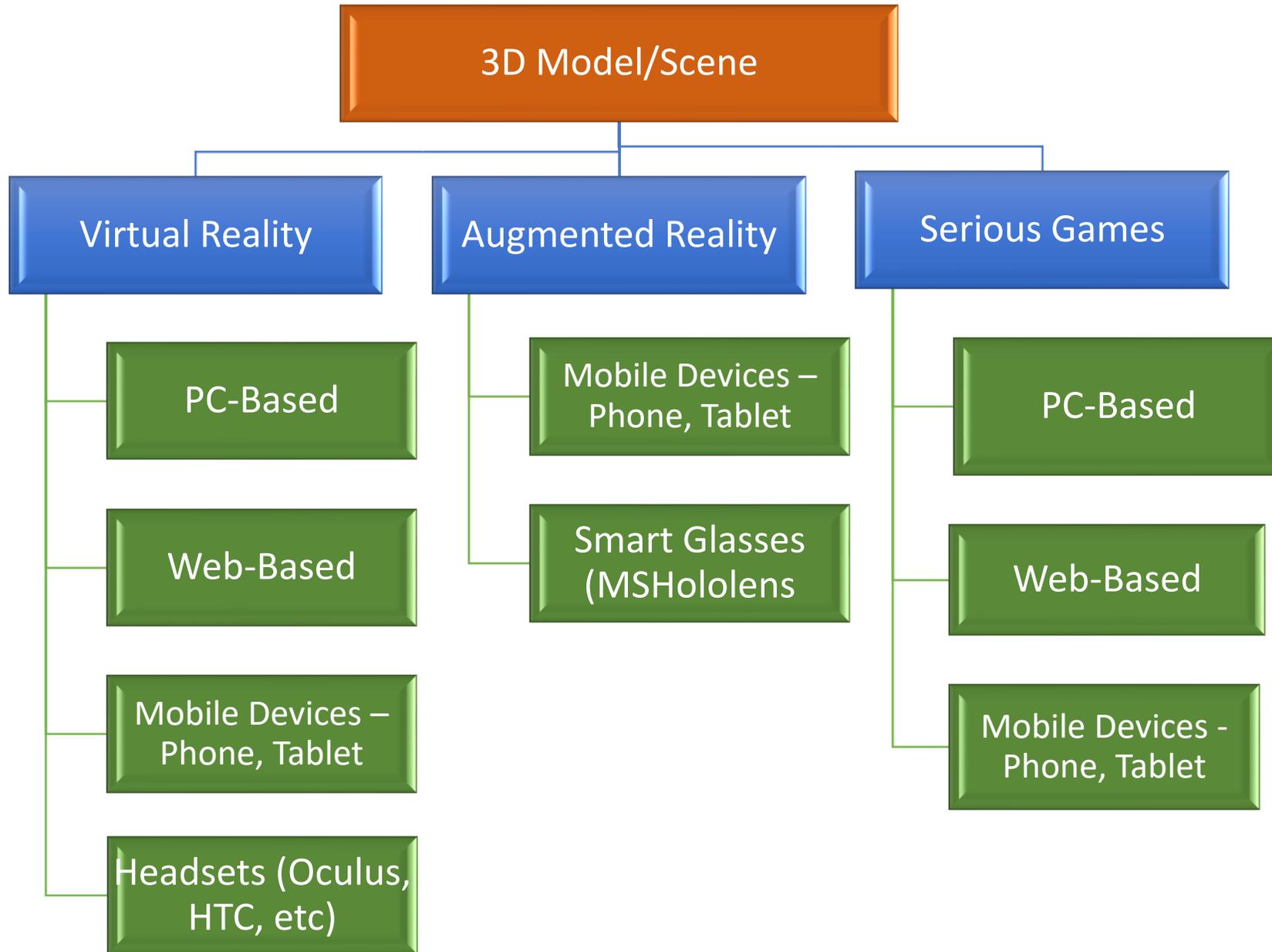
- VUFORIA
- ARFOUNDATION
- ARCORE
- ARKIT

Code Development

- C++
- C#
- Python
- MESHROOM

Hardware

- VR HEAD SET
- SMART GLASS
- PHOTOGRAMMETRIC
CAMERA



APPLICATION TYPES

AR

- Mobile phone/tablet
- Glasses/headsets

VR

- PC
- Web
- Headset (Oculus, etc)

Serious Games

- PC
- Web
- Mobile phone/tablet

Mining & Geosciences...











Woman wearing a VR headset, gesturing towards the 3D model.

Man wearing a VR headset, pointing at the 3D model.

Elevations
350
300
250
200
150
100
50
20

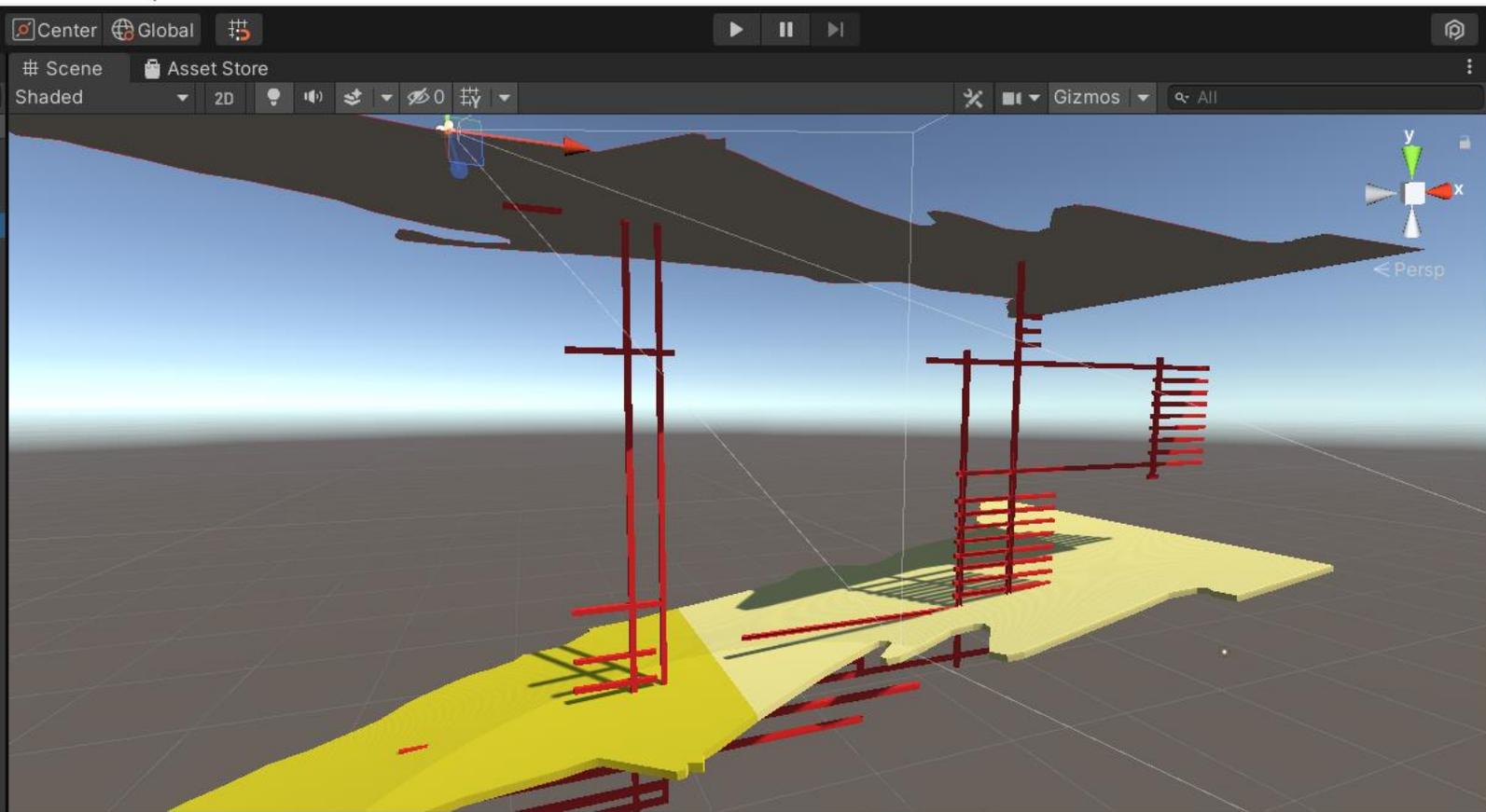
Main Pit

Ore Body



Hierarchy

- SampleScene
 - Directional Light
 - South+Deep (1)
 - Mesh1
 - Worker



Inspector

Worker

Tag Untagged Layer Default

Transform

Position	X	-50.57	Y	30.3	Z	-6.53
Rotation	X	0	Y	65.73	Z	0
Scale	X	0.1	Y	0.1	Z	0.1

Sphere (Mesh Filter)

Mesh Sphere

Mesh Renderer

Materials 1

Lighting

Probes

Additional Settings

Sphere Collider

Edit Collider

Is Trigger

Material None (Physic Material)

Center	X	0	Y	0	Z	0
--------	---	---	---	---	---	---

Radius 0.5

Oyuncu Kontrol (Script)

Script OyuncuKontrol

Hiz 3

Default-Material (Material)

Shader Standard

Add Component

Project

Console

Favorites

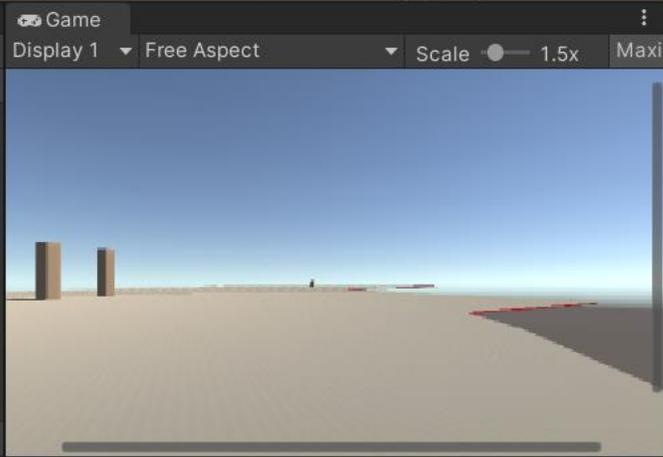
- All Materials
- All Models
- All Prefabs

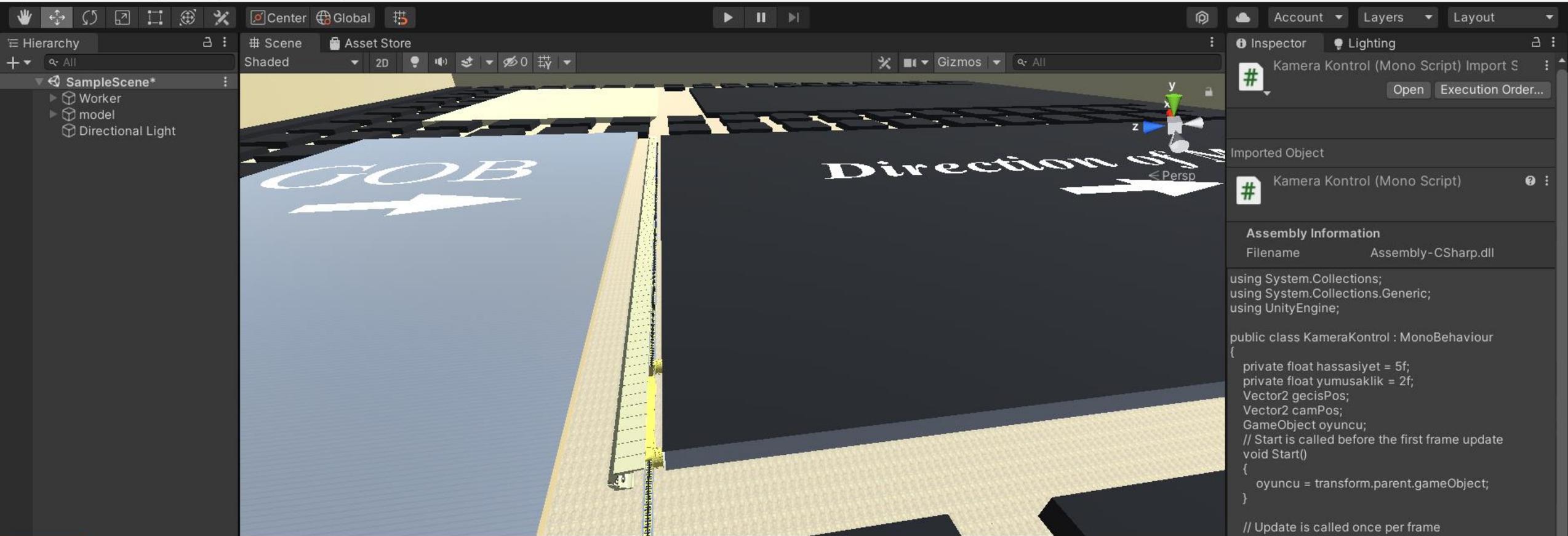
Assets

- Ciconia Studio
- Scenes
- South Deep
- Packages

Assets > South Deep

- Materials
- South+De...
- KameraKo...
- OyuncuKo...
- South+De...





Project

- Assets > Longwall+Project
 - model
 - KameraKo...
 - model
 - OyuncuKo...

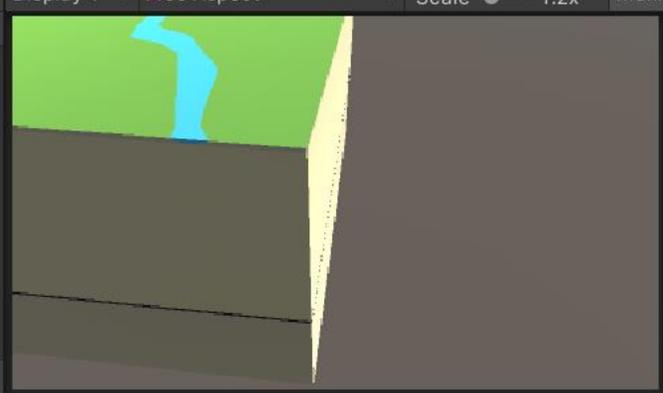
Assets

- Ciconia Studio
- Longwall+Project
 - model
 - Scenes
- Packages

Assets > Longwall+Project

model KameraKo... model OyuncuKo...

Assets/Longwall+Project/KameraKontrol.cs



Inspector Lighting

Kamera Kontrol (Mono Script) Import S

Open Execution Order...

Imported Object

Kamera Kontrol (Mono Script)

Assembly Information

Filename Assembly-CSharp.dll

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class KameraKontrol : MonoBehaviour
{
    private float hassasiyet = 5f;
    private float yumusaklik = 2f;
    Vector2 gecisPos;
    Vector2 camPos;
    GameObject oyuncu;
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    void Start()
    {
        oyuncu = transform.parent.gameObject;
    }

    // Update is called once per frame
    void Update()
    {
        Vector2 farePos = new
        Vector2(Input.GetAxis("Mouse X"),
        Input.GetAxis("Mouse Y"));
        farePos = Vector2.Scale(farePos, new
        Vector2(yumusaklik * hassasiyet, yumusaklik *
        hassasiyet));

        gecisPos.x = Mathf.Lerp(gecisPos.x, farePos.x, 1f /
        yumusaklik);
        gecisPos.y = Mathf.Lerp(gecisPos.y, farePos.y, 1f
        / yumusaklik);
        camPos += gecisPos;
        transform.localRotation =
        Quaternion.AngleAxis(-camPos.y, Vector2.right);
    }
  }
  
```

Asset Labels



Model Placement



- Touch and drag to move the model
- Two fingers to rotate
- Double-tap to reset Anchor location





Model Placement



- Touch and drag to move the model
- Two fingers to rotate
- Double-tap to reset Anchor location



Grube Theresia Morshausen Germany Placement

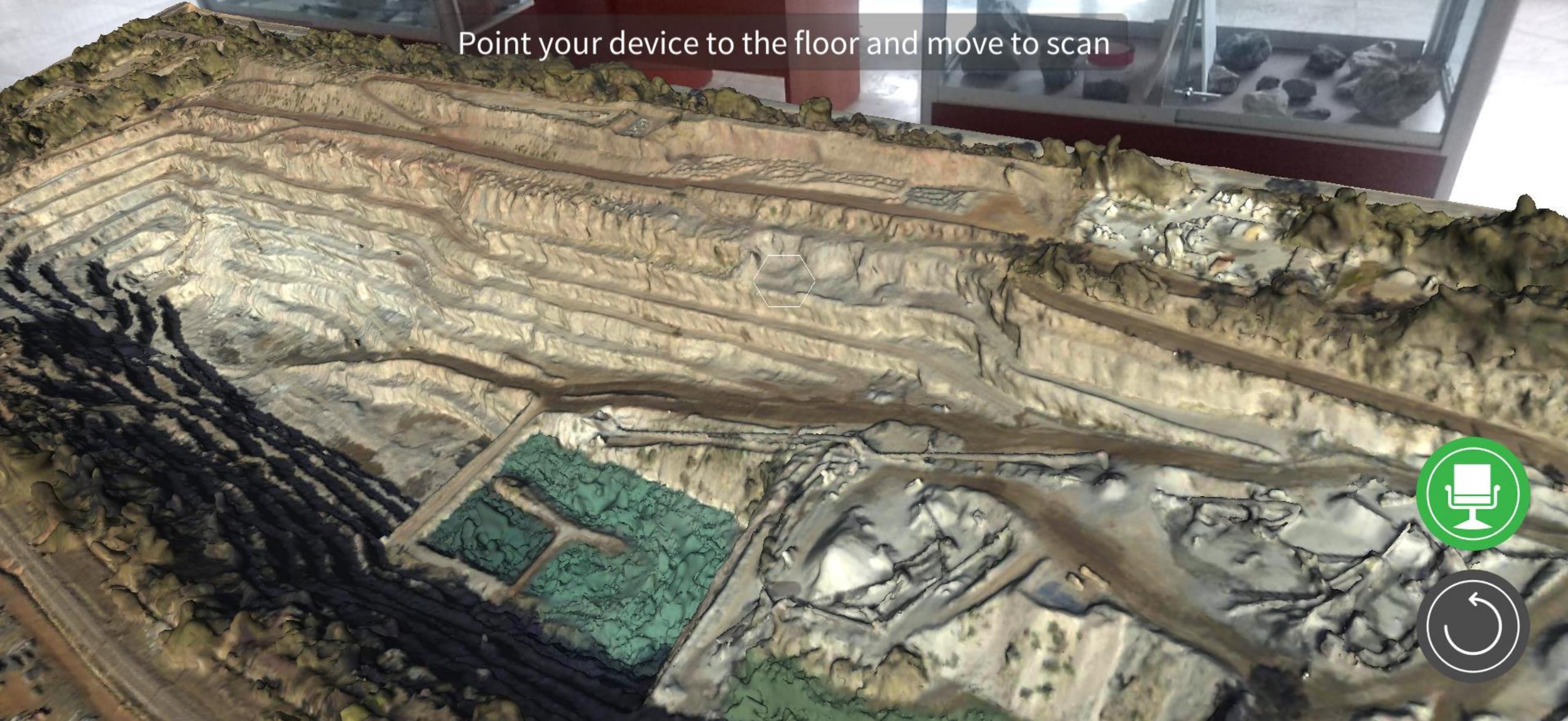


Grube Theresia Morshausen Germany Placement



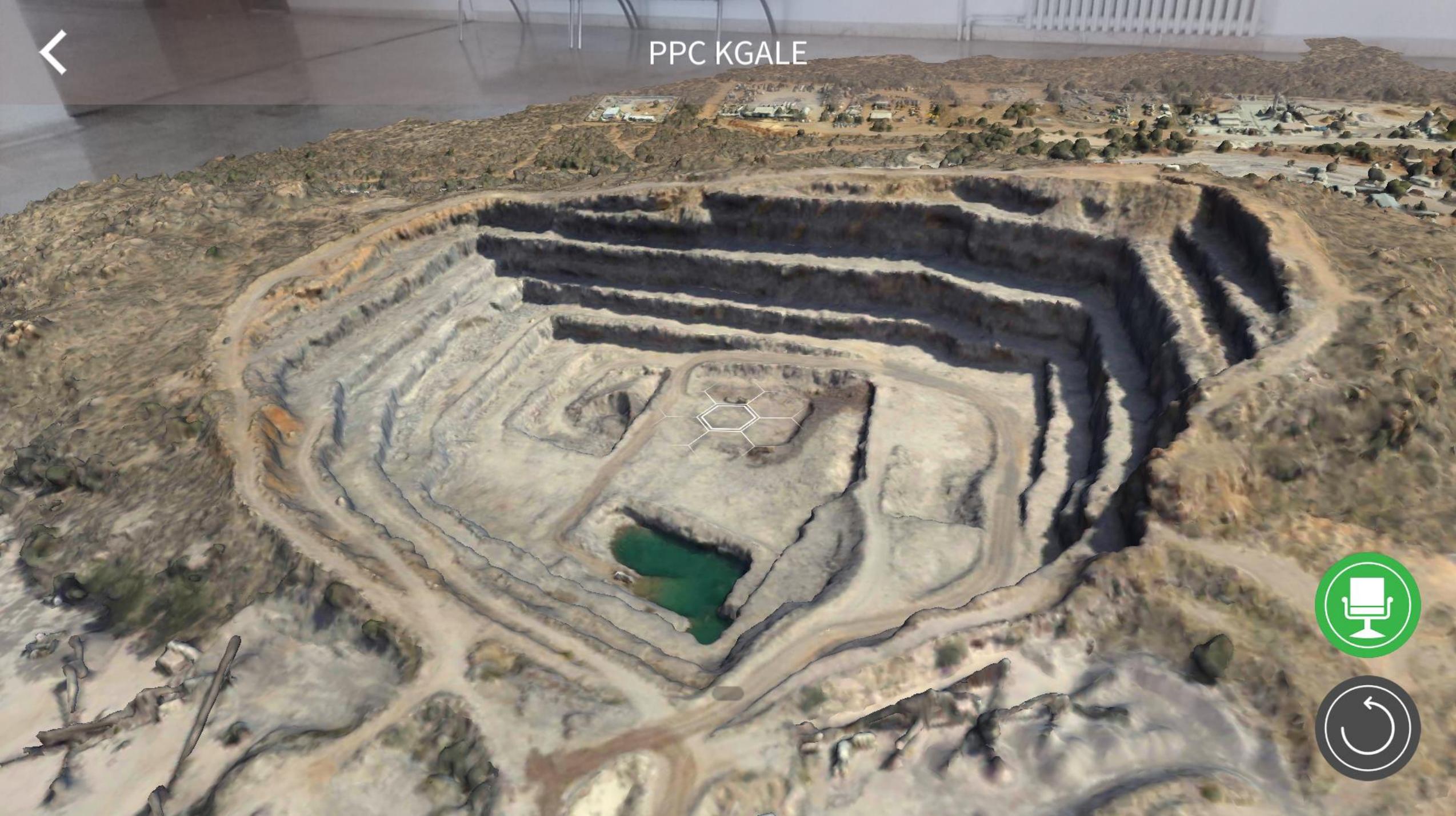


Point your device to the floor and move to scan





PPC KGALE



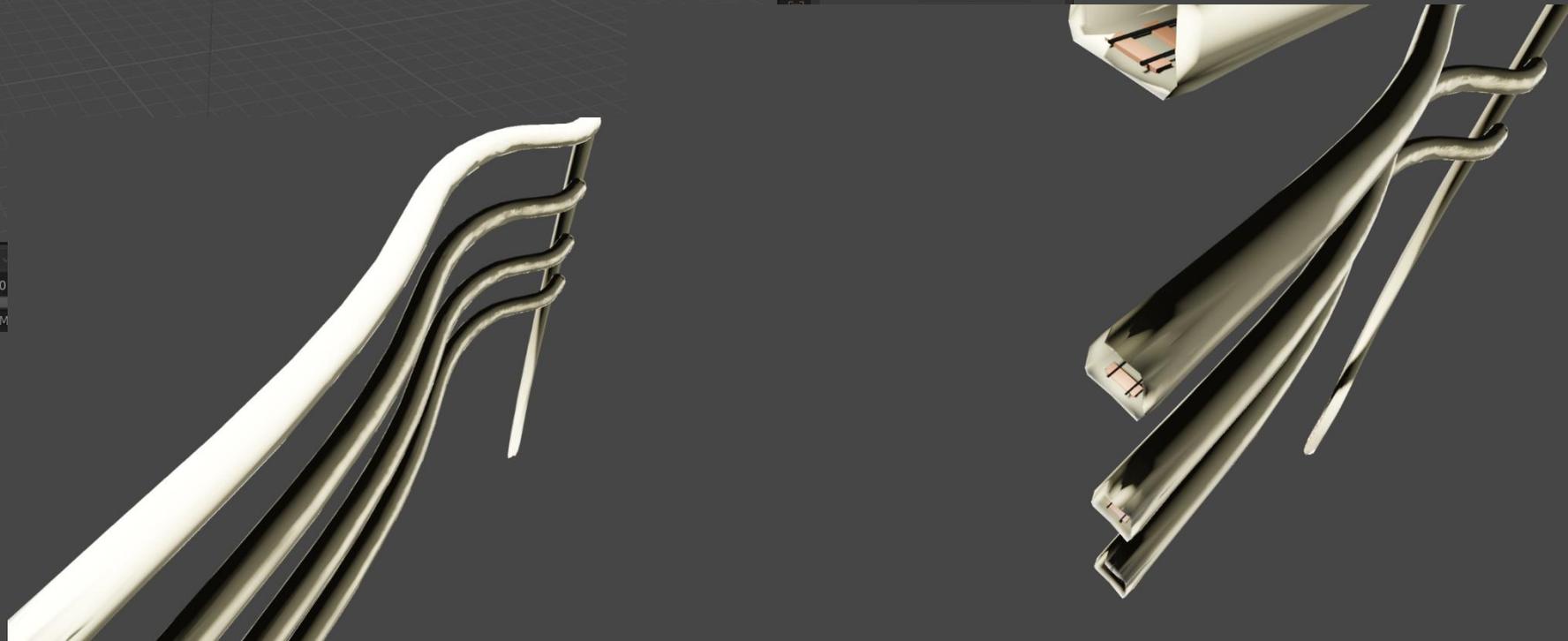
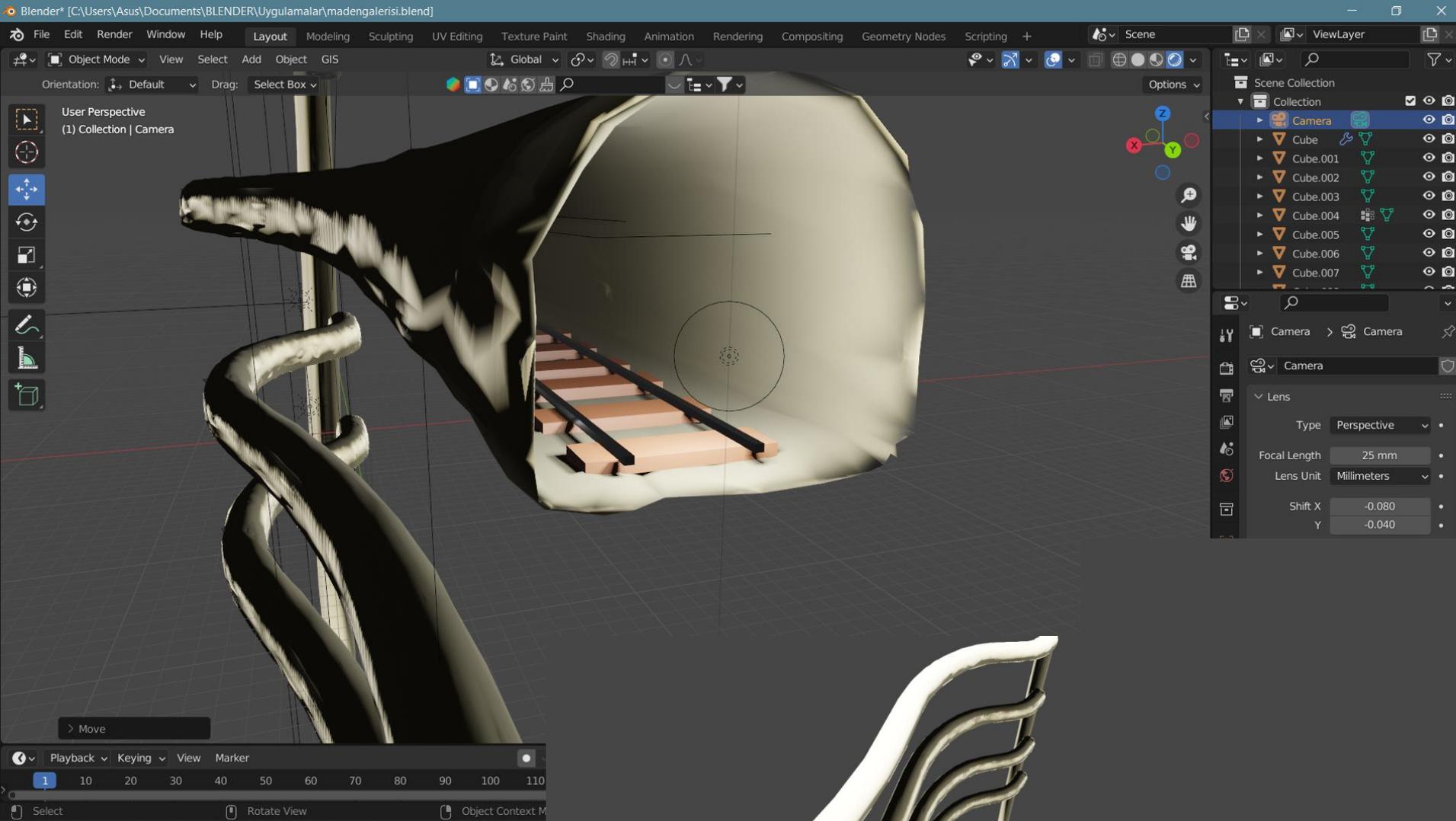


- Touch and drag to move the quarry
- Two fingers to rotate
- Double-tap to reset Anchor location



- Touch and drag to move the quarry
- Two fingers to rotate





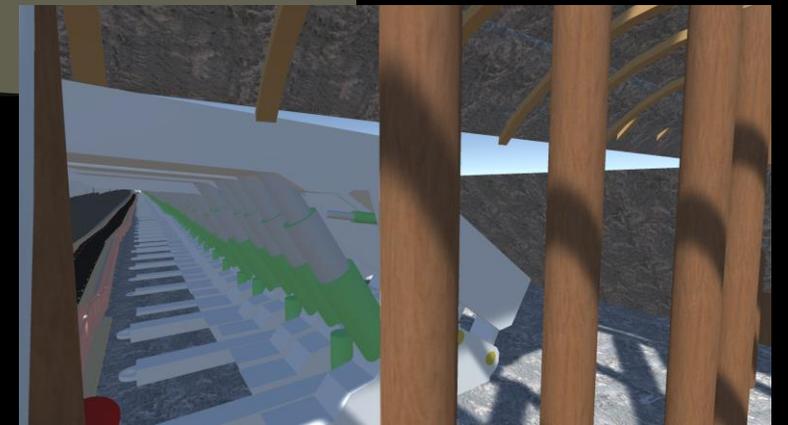
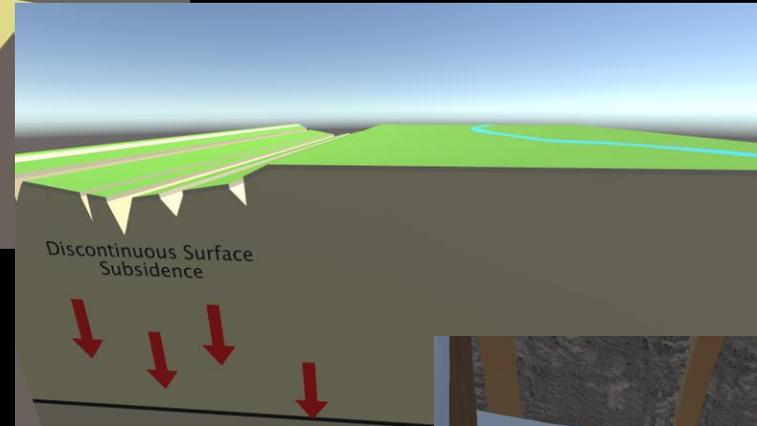
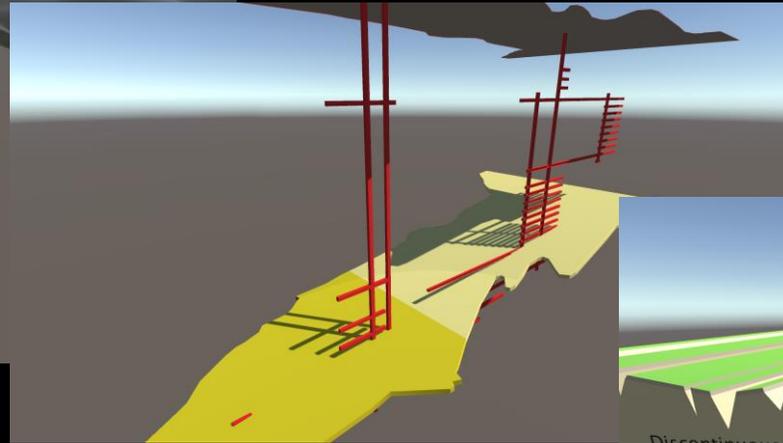
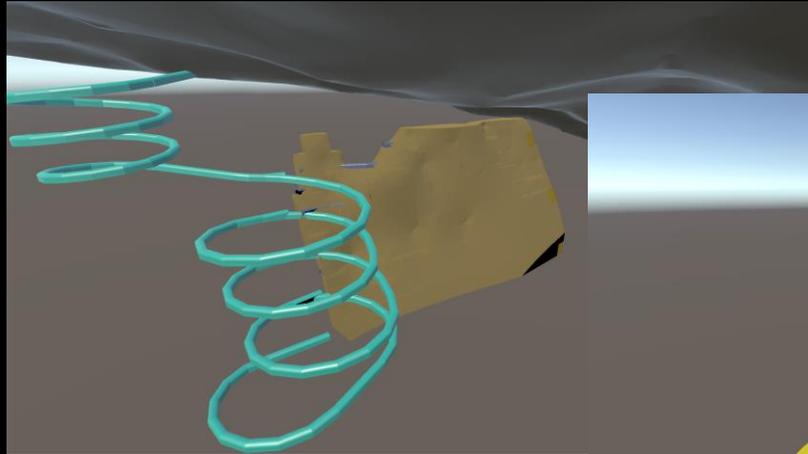


Product Placement



- Touch and drag to move Chair
- Two fingers to rotate
- Double-tap to reset Anchor location

Serious Game examples...



We would like to work with partners...

Projects

Research & Publication

Lectures

Thank you for your attendance...